Birds of Uvalde County, Texas Michael D. Overton

March 2006 Revised August 2008

Thank you to Mitch Heindel and Mark W. Lockwood for reviewing this checklist, and offering valuable suggestions and corrections.

Spring - March, April & May Summer - June, July & August Fall - September, October & November Winter - December, January & February

A - Abundant U - Uncommon VR - Very Rare R - Rare X - Accidental C - Common

Most records from Lost Maples State Park in Bandera County
Nearly impossible to distinguish Willow and Alder Flycatchers
without hearing call or song

without hearing call or song									
		0.00		_					
	C A D I	SP	S	F	W				
	ins, Geese & Ducks	U	U	*1	U				
	Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	U	U	U X	U				
	Fulvous Whistling-Duck Greater White-fronted Goose	$\mathbf{U}^{_{1}}$		Ù	U				
<u> </u>	Snow Goose	U ¹		U	U				
_	Ross's Goose	R1		R	VR				
_	Cackling Goose	R¹		R	VR				
_	Canada Goose	U¹		U	R				
ö	Wood Duck	U	U	Ü	U				
ö	Gadwall	Č	U	Č	Č				
ä	American Wigeon	Uı		U	U				
_	Mallard	U¹	R	Ü	Ü				
ō	Blue-winged Teal	Č	U ²	C¹	VR				
ō	Cinnamon Teal	Ř	·	R	R				
ō	Northern Shoveler	Ĉ		ĉ	Ĉ				
_	Northern Pintail	U_1		Ŭ	Ŭ				
_	Green-winged Teal	U¹		Č	Č				
_	Canvashack	R¹		R²	R				
ā	Redhead	R¹		R	R				
ā	Ring-necked Duck	C¹	VR	C	C				
ā	Greater Scaup				VR				
	Lesser Scaup	C	VR	U^2	C				
	Bufflehead	U¹		U^2	U				
	Hooded Merganser			X	VR				
	Red-breasted Merganser				VR				
	Common Merganser				X				
	Ruddy Duck	U		U	U				
Par	tridges, Grouse & Turkeys								
	Wild Turkey	C	C	C	C				
Nev	v World Quail								
	Scaled Quail	U	U	U	U				
	Northern Bobwhite	C	C	C	C				
	Montezuma Quail ³	X							
Loo									
	Common Loon			VR ²	VR				

		c n	6	F	w			CD.	6	F	w			c D		F	w
C1		SP	S	r	w		Merlin	SP R	S	r R²	R	D:	and & Davids	SP	S	r	W
Greb	les Least Grebe	V/D	VR	V/D	VR		Peregrine Falcon	R		R	VR		ons & Doves	С	С	C	C
	Pied-billed Grebe	C	R	C	C		Prairie Falcon	X		VR ²			Rock Pigeon	c	c	Č	c
	Horned Grebe	R¹	K	R ²	R		, Gallinules & Coots	Λ.		V IX	K	_	Eurasian Collared-Dove	A	A	A	A
	Eared Grebe	U		U	U	Сап	Virginla Rail	R		R			White-winged Dove	A	A	A	A
D.		U		U	U	_	Sora Kali	R		R	R		Mourning Dove Inca Dove	C	Č	Ĉ	Ĉ
Pelic	ans American White Pelican	VR		VR	VR	_	Purple Gallinule	X	X	X	K	ä	Common Ground-Dove	Ü	U		Ü
Corr		V K		V K	V K	_	Common Moorhen	R	R	R	VR	ä	White-tipped Dove	X	X	-	X
	norants Neotrople Cormorant	R	R	VR	VR	_	American Coot	Ü	R	Ù	U		koos, Roadrunners & Anis	^	Λ.	^	A.
	Double-crested Cormorant	U¹	VR		U	Cran		·		•	·		Black-billed Cuckoo	VR²		VR	
Dart		•	V 1C	·	U		Sandhill Crane	U¹		U¹	U	ä	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	C^2	C	Ü	
	Anhinga	VR	VR²	x	x	_	Whooping Crane	·		X	·	ă	Greater Roadrunner	č	č		C
	rns & Herons	* 14	* 14	1	1		ers & Lapwings					ă	Groove-billed Ani	Ŭ	Ŭ		VR
	American Bittern	R		R			Black-bellied Plover	R	R ²	\mathbf{R}^{1}			Owls	•	•		
	Least Bittern	R²		R¹		_	American Golden-Plover	VR		VR1			Barn Owl	U	U	U	U
	Great Blue Heron	Ĉ	C	Ĉ	C	ā	Collared Plover	X ²					ical Owls	•	•	•	•
_	Great Egret	Ü	Ŭ	Ü	Ř	ā	Snowy Plover	VR	VR ²	R¹			Eastern Screech-Owl	C	C	C	C
_	Snowy Egret	Ř	R²	R	VR	ā	Semipalmated Plover	R	R ²	R¹		ā	Great Horned Owl	č	Č		Č
	Little Blue Heron	VR	R²	R¹		ā	Killdeer	C	C	C	C	ā	Elf Owl	R	R	R	•
	Tricolored Heron	VR	R	VR	VR¹	ā	Mountain Plover	VR¹	•	VR		ă	Burrowing Owl	R¹			R
_	Reddish Egret		x				& Avocets					ă	Barred Owl	Û	U	Ü	Ū
	Cattle Egret	C	Ü	C	R		Black-necked Stilt	U	VR	U^1		_	Short-eared Owl	VR¹		VR ²	
	Green Heron	Č	R	Č	VR		American Avocet	U	VR ²	U			tsuckers				
	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Ř	R	R	R	_	pipers, Phalaropes & Allies						Lesser Nighthawk	U	U	U	R
	Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	R	VR	VR			Greater Yellowlegs	U	U^2	U	R	_	Common Nighthawk	C²	Č	C¹	
	s & Spoonbills						Lesser Yellowlegs	U	U^2	\mathbf{U}^{1}	VR	ā	Common Poorwill	C	C		U
	White Ibis	VR		VR			Solitary Sandpiper	U	U^2	R¹	VR	_	Chuck-will's-widow	C²	č	Ū¹	
	Glossy Ibis			X			Willet	VR ²	VR ²	VR1		_	Northern Whip-poor-will	VR		_	
	White-faced Ibis	R	R	R¹			Spotted Sandpiper	U	U^2	U	U	Swif					
ō	Roseate Spoonbill		X	X			Upland Sandpiper	U	U^2	U^1			Chimney Swift	C	C	C_1	
	rican Vultures						Whimbrel	X		X			nmingbirds				
	Black Vulture	C	C	C	C		Long-billed Curlew	R	\mathbb{R}^2	\mathbb{R}^{1}	X		Green Violet-ear	VR ²	VR		
	Turkey Vulture	Α	A	A	U		Marbled Godwit	VR		VR1		ā	Blue-throated Hummingbird	X	VR ²	VR	
Kites	s, Hawks, Eagles & Allies						Sanderling	VR		VR1			Ruby-throated Hummingbird	R	U^2	U	
	Osprey	R	\mathbb{R}^2	R	VR		Semipalmated Sandpiper	R	\mathbb{R}^2	\mathbb{R}^1			Black-chinned Hummingbird	C	C	U^{1}	VR1
	Swallow-tailed Kite	X					Western Sandpiper	R	U^2	U¹	VR		Anna's Hummingbird		X		X^1
	White-tailed Kite	R	R	\mathbb{R}^{1}			Least Sandpiper	C	U^2	C	U		Calliope Hummingbird		VR ²	R	X
	Mississippi Kite	U	U^2	\mathbf{U}^{ι}			White-rumped Sandpiper	\mathbb{R}^2					Broad-tailed Hummingbird	VR	\mathbb{R}^2	\mathbb{R}^{1}	VR
	Bald Eagle				R		Baird's Sandpiper	R	R ²	\mathbb{R}^{1}			Rufous Hummingbird	VR1	U^2	U^1	VR
	Northern Harrier	\mathbf{U}^{1}		R	U		Pectoral Sandpiper	R	U^2	$\mathbf{U}^{_{1}}$			Allen's Hummingbird		X ²	X	X
	Sharp-shinned Hawk	U		U	U		Dunlin	VR^2	VR ²	VR1		King	gfishers				
	Cooper's Hawk	U	R	U	U		Stilt Sandpiper	\mathbb{R}^2	R²	\mathbb{R}^{1}		ׄם <u>`</u>	Ringed Kingfisher	U	U	U	U
	Common Black-Hawk	X^4	X	X^4			Short-billed Dowitcher	VR	VR ²	VR1			Belted Kingfisher	U	R	U	U
	Harris's Hawk	C	C	C	C		Long-billed Dowitcher	R	\mathbb{R}^2	R			Green Kingfisher	U	U	U	U
	Red-shouldered Hawk	U	U	U	U		Wllson's Snipe	$\mathbf{U}^{_{1}}$		U	R	Woo	dpeckers & Allies				
	Broad-winged Hawk	R		R¹			American Woodcock			X ²	X		Red-headed Woodpecker				VR
	Short-tailed Hawk ⁵	VR	VR				Wllson's Phalarope	U	U^2	U¹			Golden-fronted Woodpecker	C	C	_	C
	Swainson's Hawk	U	R	U	X¹		Red-necked Phalarope	VR		VR^1			Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	\mathbf{U}^{1}		U^2	
	White-tailed Hawk	X				Skua	s, Gulls, Terns & Skimmers						Red-naped Sapsucker			VR ²	VR
	Zone-tailed Hawk	U	U	U¹	X		Laughing Gull	VR	VR	VR	VR		Ladder-backed Woodpecker	C	C	C	C
	Red-tailed Hawk	C	U	C	C		Franklin's Gull	U^2			R ²		Downy Woodpecker	\mathbb{R}^{1}			R
	Ferruginous Hawk	VR1		\mathbb{R}^2	R		Bonaparte's Gull	VR ¹		\mathbb{R}^2	R		Northern Flicker	$\mathbf{U}^{_{1}}$		U^2	U
	Rough-legged Hawk			VR 2	VR		Ring-billed Gull	R¹		R²	R	Tyra	ant Flycatchers				
	Golden Eagle	VR1		\mathbb{R}^2	R		Herring Gull				VR	ď	Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet	X			
Cara	caras & Falcons						Forster's Tern	R	R²	R¹			Olive-sided Flycatcher	U^2	U^2	\mathbf{U}^{1}	
	Crested Caracara	U	U	U	U		Least Tern			VR							
	American Kestrel	C	U	C	C		Black Tern	VR ²	VR ²	VR ¹							

¹ Normally occurs only early in the season

² Normally occurs only late in the season

³ Northwest corner of Uvalde County, regular in Edwards County

⁴ Reported from Lost Maples State Park in Bandera County

	SP	S	r	W		SP	S	F	w			SP	S	F	w			SP	S	F W
☐ Western Wood-Pewee	R ²	3	R ¹	**	Verdin	٠.	_	-	• • •		Tennessee Warbler	R²	-	VR			Black-throated Sparrow			UU
☐ Eastern Wood-Pewee	U ²	U	U¹		□ Verdin	U	U	U	U	_	Orange-crowned Warbler	C		C	U	_	Lark Bunting			C ² C
☐ Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	VR ²	U	U		Bushtits	·	•	·	•	_	Nashville Warbler	A ²		C^1	R	_	Savannah Sparrow	C_1		C¹ C
☐ Acadian Flycatcher	U ²	U			☐ Bushtit	U	U	U	U	_	Northern Parula	Ü	U	Ü۱		_	Grasshopper Sparrow	_		R R
	VR ²	U			Nuthatches	C	·	C	C		Tropical Parula	VR	VR۱	_		_	Le Conte's Sparrow	R		R ² R
Alder Flycatcher 6	U ²	U²	U^{1}		□ Red-breasted Nuthatch	$\mathbf{R}^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		R²	R	_	Yellow Warbler	C^2	C^2	C^1		_	Red Fox Sparrow			R ² U
☐ Willow Flycatcher ⁶	_	C ²	C ₁		☐ White-breasted Nuthatch	R ¹		R ²	R		Chestnut-sided Warbler	VR ²	C	•			Song Sparrow	U¹		U ² C
Least Flycatcher	C²		C.			K		K	K	_	Magnolia Warbler	R ²					Lincoln's Sparrow	C,		U ² C
☐ Cordilleran Flycatcher	X	X			Creepers	\mathbb{R}^{1}		\mathbb{R}^2	U		Black-throated Blue Warbler	X ²					Swamp Sparrow	Uı		U ² U
Black Phoebe	U	U	U	U	☐ Brown Creeper	K		K-	U		Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler	C¹		\mathbb{C}^2	C		White-throated Sparrow	U1		U ² C
Eastern Phoebe	C	C	C	C	Wrens ☐ Cactus Wren		C	С	С		Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler Yellow-rumped (Audubon's) Warbler			U^2			Harris's Sparrow	R'		R ² R
□ Say's Phoebe	0.	_	U ²	U		U	U	U	U		Black-throated Gray Warbler	VR		C	X		White-crowned Sparrow	U		U ² C
□ Vermilion Flycatcher	C	C	C1	R	Rock Wren	U	U	_	U		Golden-cheeked Warbler	C	C_{ι}		Α		Golden-crowned Sparrow	C		X
☐ Ash-throated Flycatcher	U	U	U¹	VR	Canyon Wren	0	_	U	C		Black-throated Green Warbler	c	C	U	VR		Dark-eyed Junco	U¹	,	U^2 U
☐ Great Crested Flycatcher	U²	U	U¹		☐ Carolina Wren	C	C	C	C	_		C		X	V K		5	U		X ² X
☐ Brown-crested Flycatcher	U	U			☐ Bewick's Wren	C	C	C U	U		Townsend's Warbler	VR ²		VR			McCown's Longspur			X ¹
☐ Great Kiskadee	R	R	R	R	Northern House Wren	U		-	-	_	Blackburnian Warbler	C	С		VR		Smith's Longspur	DI		R ² R
☐ Couch's Kingbird	U	U	U	R	☐ Winter Wren	R ¹		R ²	R		Yellow-throated Warbler		C	R ²	VR VR		Chestnut-collared Longspur	K.		K- K
Cassin's Kingbird	VR	_			□ Sedge Wren	VR		VR	X1		Pine Warbler	R¹	\mathbb{R}^2		VR VR		rdinals, Grosbeaks & Allies			
☐ Western Kingbird	C²	C	U¹		☐ Marsh Wren	U۱		U^2	U		Palm Warbler	U¹	K-	U.	VK		Northern Cardinal			A A
Eastern Kingbird	U^2	U^2	U¹		Kinglets			-			Bay-breasted Warbler	VR ²	*1	* 11	VD		Pyrrhuloxia			СС
 Scissor-tailed Flycatcher 	A	A	U	VR	☐ Golden-crowned Kinglet	R¹		R ²	U		Black-and-White Warbler	U	U	U¹	VR		Rose-breasted Grosbeak	U ²		U1
Shrikes		_			☐ Ruby-crowned Kinglet	C		C	C		American Redstart	U ²	n,	K D			Black-headed Grosbeak	U ²		U¹ X¹
Loggerhead Shrike	U¹	R	U^2	U	Gnatcatchers						Prothonotary Warbler	R	\mathbb{R}^2	R¹			Blue Grosbeak	_	U	R¹
Vireos					☐ Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	C	C	C	U		Worm-eating Warbler	X		L/D			Lazuli Bunting	R ²	• • •	D
☐ White-eyed Vireo	C ²	C	C	U	☐ Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	U	U	U	U		Ovenbird	VR		VR			Indigo Bunting			U¹ R
☐ Bell's Vireo	C	C	U¹		Thrushes	_	_	_	_		Northern Waterthrush	U²	1,15	R1			Varied Bunting	_		U¹
☐ Black-capped Vireo	U	U	R1		☐ Eastern Bluebird	C	C	C	C		Louisiana Waterthrush	U¹	U	R1			Painted Bunting			C1 X
☐ Gray Vireo	R	R	VR ¹		☐ Western Bluebird	VR		VR ²			Kentucky Warbler	VR ²					Dickcissel	C ²	U	
☐ Yellow-throated Vireo	C	C	U¹		☐ Mountain Bluebird	VR		VR ²			Connecticut Warbler	X²		D.			ckbirds & Allies	3/1		
☐ Plumbeous Vireo	R		R	VR	☐ Townsend's Solitaire	R¹		R ²	R		Mourning Warbler	U ²		R۱			Bobolink	X ²		
☐ Cassin's Vireo	X		X		□ Veery	VR ²		VR			MacGillivray's Warbler	C ²	~	Uʻ	~		Red-winged Blackbird			C A
☐ Blue-headed Vireo	C	\mathbb{R}^2	U	R	☐ Gray-cheeked Thrush	VR ²		VR			Common Yellowthroat	C	R	C	R		Eastern Meadowlark			UU
☐ Hutton's Vireo	R	R	R	R	☐ Swainson's Thrush	U^2		R			Hooded Warbler	VR		X¹	_		Western Meadowlark			C ² C
□ Warbling Vireo	U^2		U^{i}		☐ Hermit Thrush	$\mathbf{U}^{_{1}}$		\mathbf{U}	U		Wilson's Warbler	C ²	R ²	C_1	R		Yellow-headed Blackbird			U¹ R
 Philadelphia Vireo 	R²		R¹		☐ Wood Thrush	R۱		R ²			Canada Warbler	VR^2	VR ²				Rusty Blackbird	X^{1}		X ² VR
☐ Red-eyed Vireo	C^2	C	C_1		☐ Clay-colored Robin				X²		Rufous-capped Warbler	X	X		X		Brewer's Blackbird	U¹		U ² U
Jays, Magpies & Crows					American Robin	U	R	U	C		Yellow-breasted Chat	C²	C	U^{1}	VR		Common Grackle			U ² U
☐ Blue Jay	R	R	R	R	Mockingbirds & Thrashers						agers						Great-tailed Grackle			A A
☐ Green Jay	\mathbf{R}^{ι}		\mathbb{R}^2	R	☐ Gray Catbird	U^2		\mathbb{R}^{1}	VR		Hepatic Tanager	X	\mathbf{X}^{ι}				Bronzed Cowbird	_	_	UR
□ Western Scrub-Jay	C	C	C	C	 Northern Mockingbird 	A	A	A	A		Summer Tanager	U²	U	U^{1}			Brown-headed Cowbird			A C
 Chihuahuan Raven 	U	U	U	U	☐ Sage Thrasher	Rι		R ²	R		Scarlet Tanager	R²					Orchard Oriole		_	\mathbf{C}_{t}
☐ Common Raven	U	U	U	U	□ Brown Thrasher	R¹		R²	R		Western Tanager	R ²	VR^2	VR¹			Hooded Oriole			U¹
Larks					 Long-billed Thrasher 	U	U	U	U		World Sparrows & Allies						Bullock's Oriole		_	U¹
☐ Horned Lark	U	R	U	U	 Curve-billed Thrasher 	U	U	U	U		Olive Sparrow	U	U		U		Audubon's Oriole	VR	X	VR VR'
Swallows					☐ Crissal Thrasher				X		Green-tailed Towhee	R۱			U		Baltimore Oriole	R ²		R'
☐ Purple Martin	U	U	U¹	\mathbb{R}^2	Starlings & Allies						Spotted Towhee	C_1			C		Scott's Oriole	U	U	U' X'
☐ Tree Swallow	U	R^2	U	VR	□ European Starling	C	C	C	A		Eastern Towhee	R¹		VR ²	R		ches & Allies			
☐ Violet-green Swallow	VR		VR^{1}		Wagtails & Pipits						Canyon Towhee	C	C	C	C		Purple Finch	X^{i}		VR
☐ Northern Rough-winged Swallow	U	U	U	VR	☐ American Pipit	C		C^2	C		Cassin's Sparrow	U	U	U			House Finch	A	A .	A A
☐ Bank Swallow	U^2	U²	$U^{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$		☐ Sprague's Pipit	\mathbb{R}^{1}		\mathbb{R}^2	R		Rufous-crowned Sparrow	U	\mathbf{U}	U			Red Crossbill	X¹		X ² X
☐ Cliff Swallow	Č	C	C_1		Waxwings						Chipping Sparrow	C	U	C	C		Pine Siskin	\mathbf{U}^{ι}	1	U^2 U
☐ Cave Swallow	C	C	C^1	R	☐ Cedar Waxwing	C_1		U^2	C		Clay-colored Sparrow	Cı		$U^{_1}$	R		Lesser Goldfinch	C	C (C U
☐ Barn Swallow	A	C	A	\mathbf{R}^{1}	Silky-Flycatchers						Brewer's Sparrow	\mathbf{R}^{ι}		R	VR		American Goldfinch	C^{ι}	1	U ² C
Titmice		_			☐ Phainopepla	X	X	X	VR		Field Sparrow	C	U		C		Evening Grosbeak	X¹		X
☐ Carolina Chickadee	U	U	U	U	Wood-Warblers						Vesper Sparrow	C^{ι}		\mathbb{C}^2	A		l World Sparrows			
☐ Black-crested Titmouse		A	A	A	☐ Blue-winged Warbler	VR					Lark Sparrow	C	C	C_1			House Sparrow	A	A A	A A
	-	-			9						•						·			